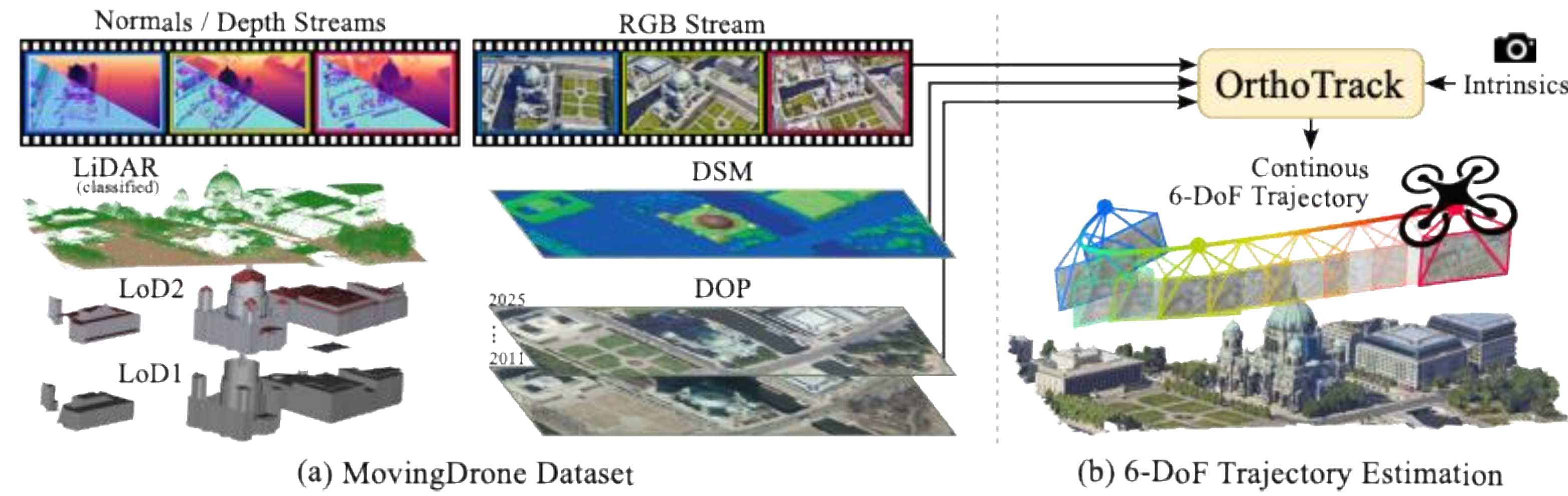


OrthoTrack is a training-free system that estimates continuous, absolute, metrically scaled 6-DoF UAV trajectories using only publicly available orthophotos and surface models as a map prior. **MovingDrone** is a large-scale benchmark spanning Berlin that pairs photorealistic UAV sequences with dense 6-DoF poses and co-registered multi-modal geodata.

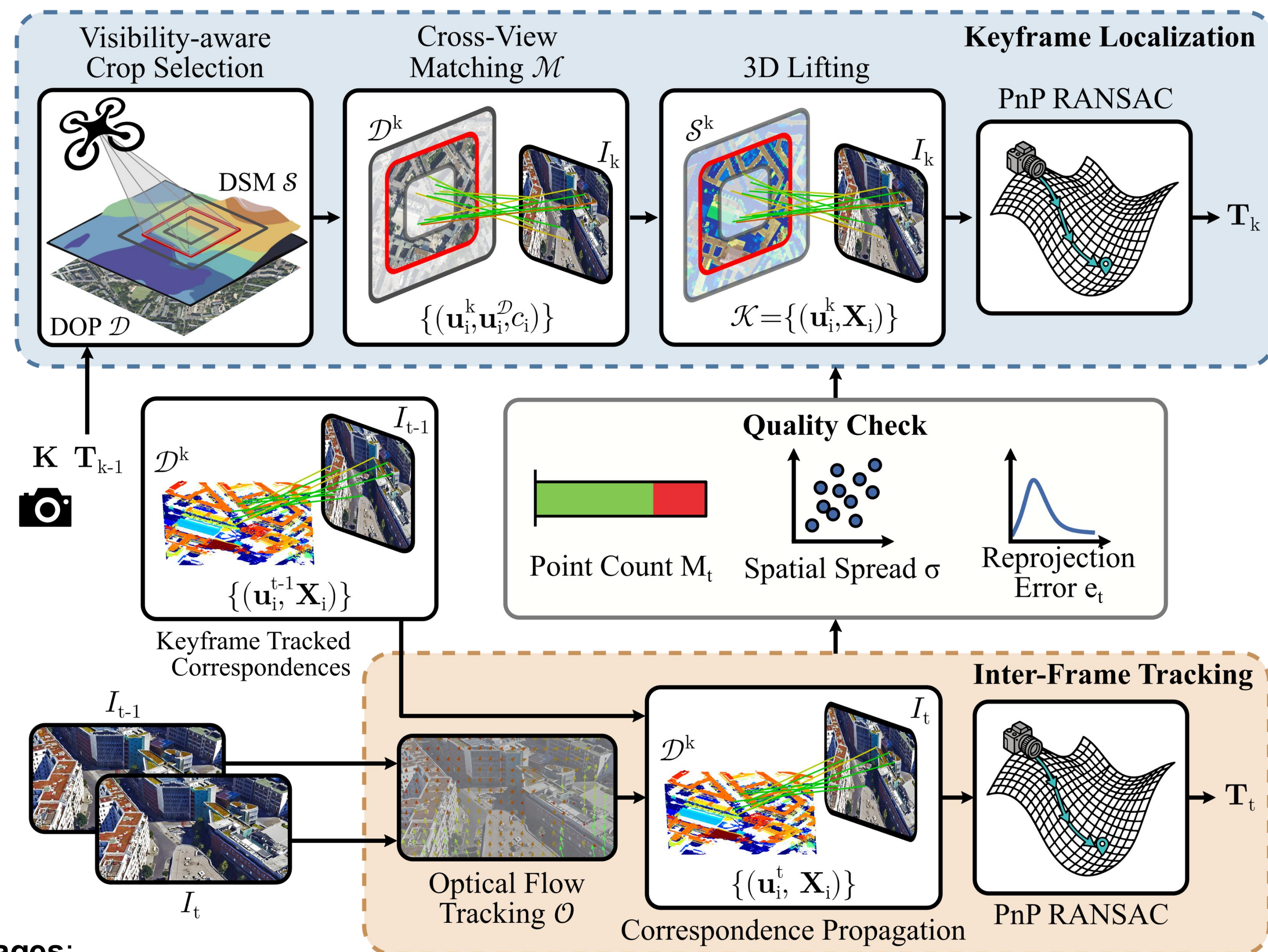
Problem Statement



- Input:** Orthophoto (DOP) / elevation map (DSM) / intrinsic
- Output:** 6-DoF continuous trajectory of UAV camera

OrthoTrack

OrthoTrack estimates metric 6-DoF poses for every UAV frame using a georeferenced orthophoto (DOP) and an elevation model (DSM), without GPS or IMU.

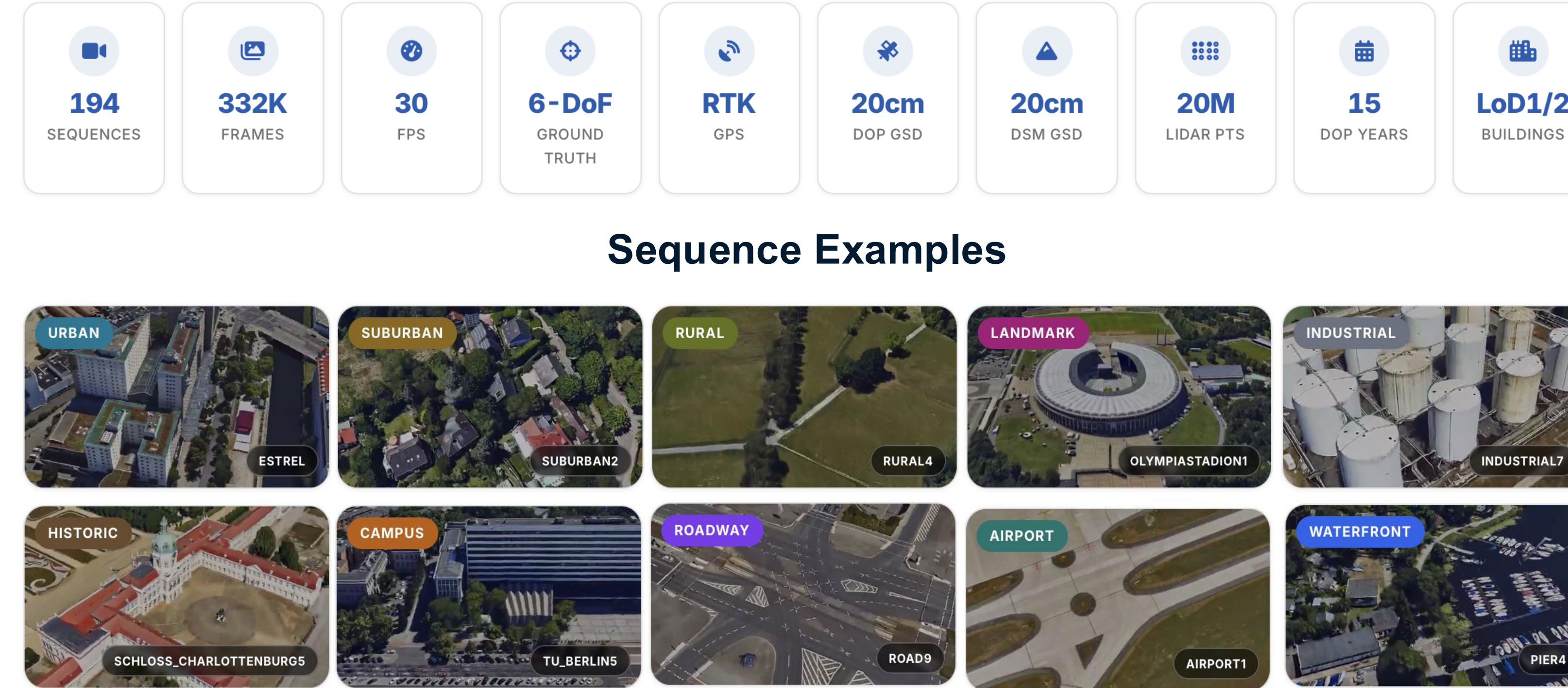


Stages:

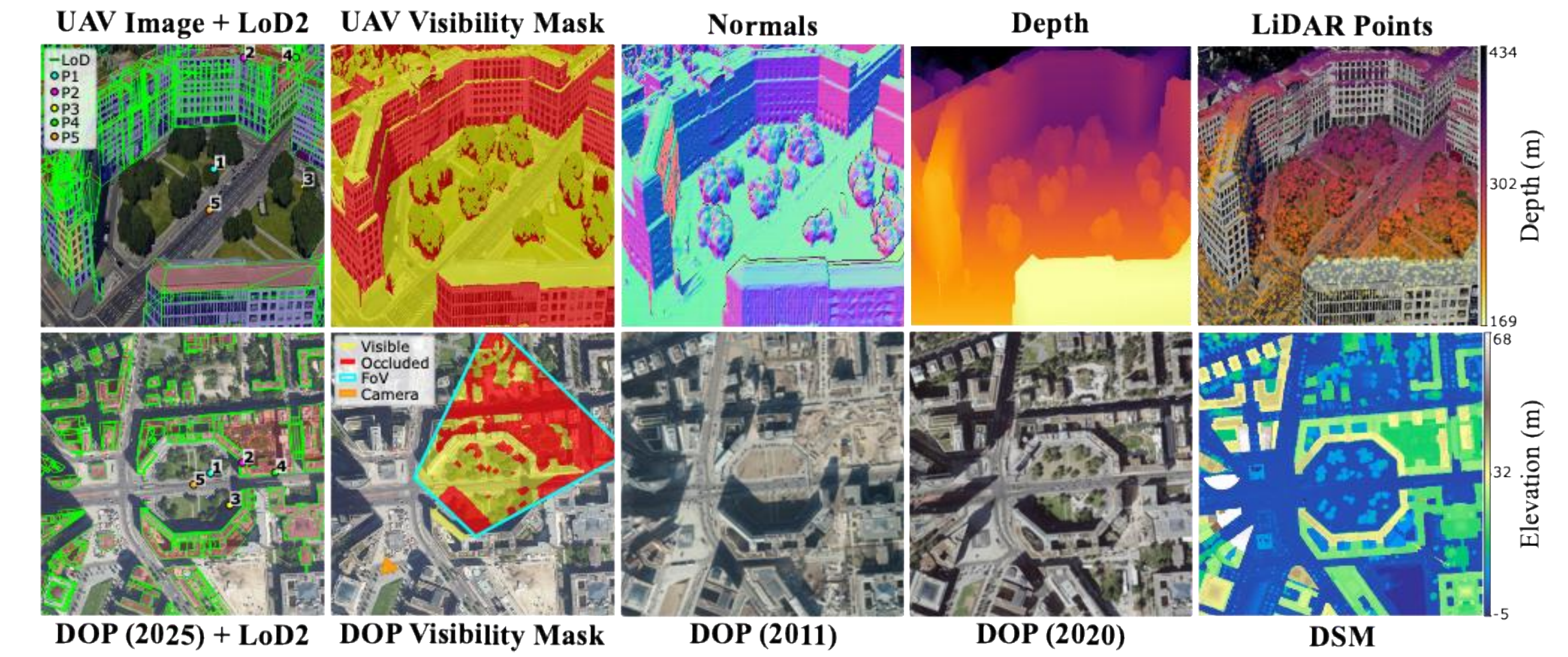
- Initialization**
Match the first frame to the full DOP at reduced resolution; if that fails, run a tile-based pyramid search over overlapping DOP crops until a reliable region is found.
- Keyframe localization**
Select a visibility-aware DOP/DSM crop (inverse-depth-weighted to avoid large crops for oblique views). Match three crops with the dense matcher RoMaV2, lift matches to 3D, and solve PnP-RANSAC for a metric, globally anchored pose.
- Inter-frame tracking**
Propagate keyframe 2D-3D correspondences with optical flow, apply forward-backward consistency, and run a lightweight PnP-RANSAC per frame.
- Adaptive quality monitoring**
Continuously check point count, spatial spread, and reprojection error; trigger a new keyframe when any signal fails. Reprojection error uses two adaptive thresholds: (1) an absolute bound that is relaxed during a short warmup after each keyframe and (2) a relative bound that tightens over time to detect slow drift.

MovingDrone

MovingDrone is a large-scale photorealistic 6-DoF UAV pose benchmark across Berlin with co-registered multi-modal geodata.



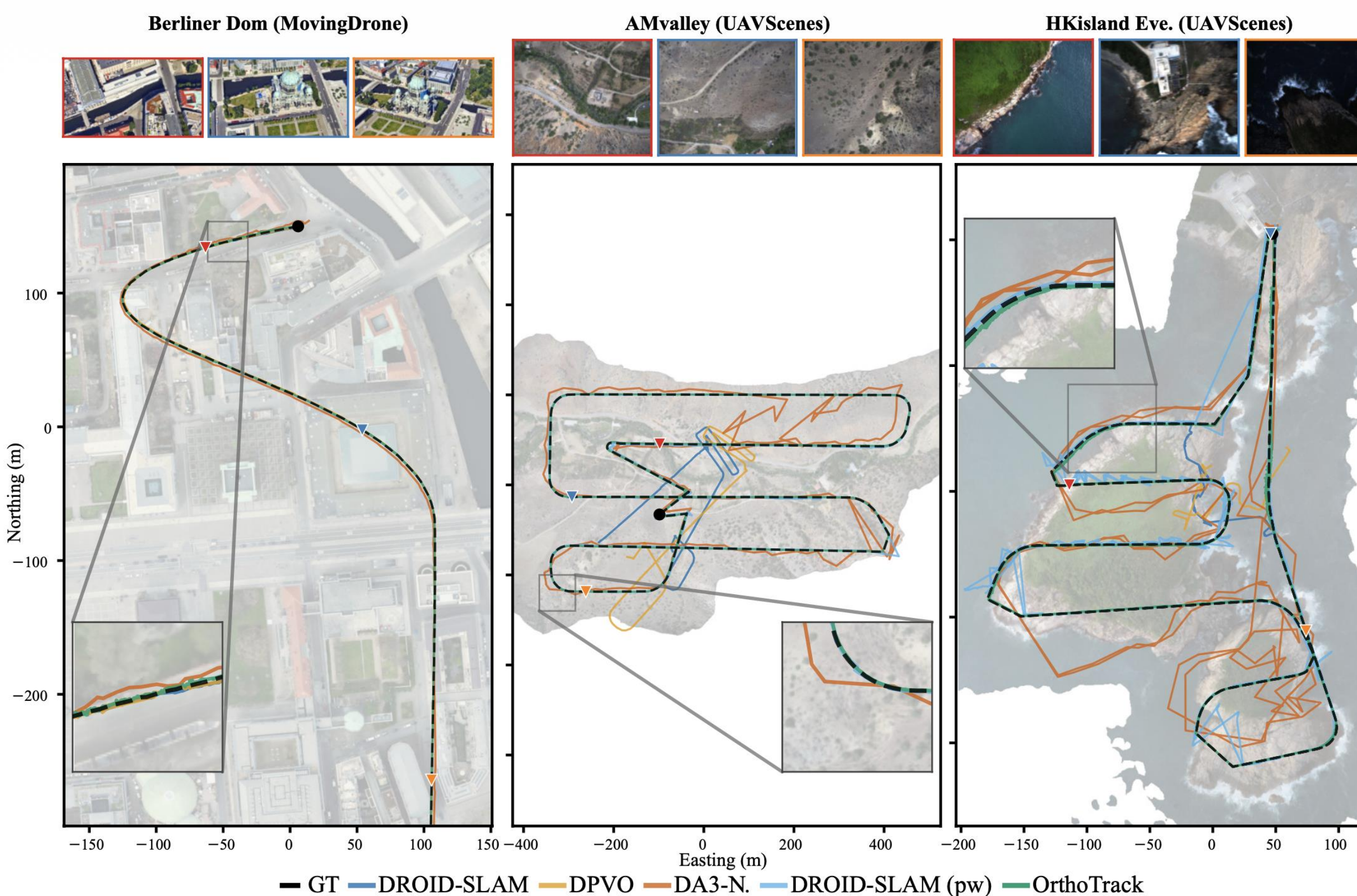
Modalities



Quantitative Results

Method	Align.	UAVScenes [1] (10FPS)					MovingDrone (Ours) (30FPS)					
		ATE↓	TE↓	RE↓	R@1↑	R@2↑	ATE↓	TE↓	RE↓	R@1↑	R@2↑	FPS↑
<i>VO / SLAM</i>												
Five-Point VO	Sim(3)	76.08	61.98	28.53	0.0	0.2	55.89	45.25	36.76	0.0	0.0	2.0
ORB-SLAM3 [2]	ff+s	84.39	56.48	29.25	5.6	8.5	29.20	25.45	10.25	12.1	27.6	22.3
ORB-SLAM3 [2]	Sim(3)	36.90	20.58	14.61	1.3	6.3	13.14	9.11	14.30	5.9	22.9	22.3
ORB-SLAM3 [2]	G, pw	6.98	1.47	108.83	0.6	3.6	5.24	2.37	48.90	0.8	5.7	22.3
ORB-SLAM3 [2]	G+M, pw	6.98	1.47	99.78	2.7	8.7	5.24	2.37	42.82	0.8	7.6	22.3
DROID-SLAM [3]	ff+s	147.52	126.52	51.49	3.4	4.4	0.89	0.75	0.14	72.7	89.6	4.7
DROID-SLAM [3]	Sim(3)	103.96	86.81	59.85	0.5	3.0	0.34	0.22	0.47	88.8	89.7	4.7
DROID-SLAM [3]	pw	8.03	2.53	0.80	5.4	32.1	0.63	0.35	0.08	93.7	99.1	4.7
DROID-SLAM [3]	G, pw	1.04	0.08	46.63	1.7	6.1	0.13	0.05	4.57	24.1	37.5	4.7
DROID-SLAM [3]	G+M, pw	1.04	0.08	35.02	5.0	12.2	0.13	0.05	4.30	25.7	41.2	4.7
DPVO [4]	ff+s	151.06	128.21	49.78	3.1	3.5	4.01	2.06	0.37	63.8	82.2	4.5
DPVO [4]	Sim(3)	100.92	85.78	53.88	0.1	0.9	2.43	1.04	0.68	72.7	84.1	4.5
<i>Foundation models</i>												
DUST3R [5]	Sim(3)	84.14	63.37	37.84	0.0	0.0	53.43	43.60	81.32	0.0	0.0	0.2
DA3-Nested [6]	Sim(3)	58.27	38.74	16.47	0.2	1.1	2.74	1.83	2.57	28.7	51.4	11.3
VGIT-SLAM v2 [7]	Sim(3)	57.17	34.57	9.47	0.0	0.0	11.94	9.28	15.88	0.0	0.0	3.1
Pi3 [8]	Sim(3)	102.80	80.39	53.75	0.0	0.0	23.98	19.30	39.46	0.2	14.2	25.2
<i>UAV localization (GPS/IMU prior)</i>												
LoD-Loc [9]	none	<i>no LoD models</i>					17.12	9.52	1.49	4.0	11.5	3.0
LoD-Loc [9] (retrained)	none	<i>no LoD models</i>					10.04	5.25	1.10	10.8	30.3	3.3
OrthoLoc [10]	none	38.24	1.26	0.43	23.5	93.8	19.78	0.50	0.08	85.4	95.4	0.5
OrthoTrack - loc. only	none	1.89	1.28	0.43	20.5	91.7	4.83	0.30	0.06	95.8	99.2	1.9
OrthoTrack - track only	none	102.64	19.53	7.75	12.3	15.0	27.70	16.36	5.20	3.0	7.7	13.4
OrthoTrack (Ours)	none	1.51	1.38	0.49	20.6	88.0	0.67	0.33	0.06	90.9	97.9	23.8

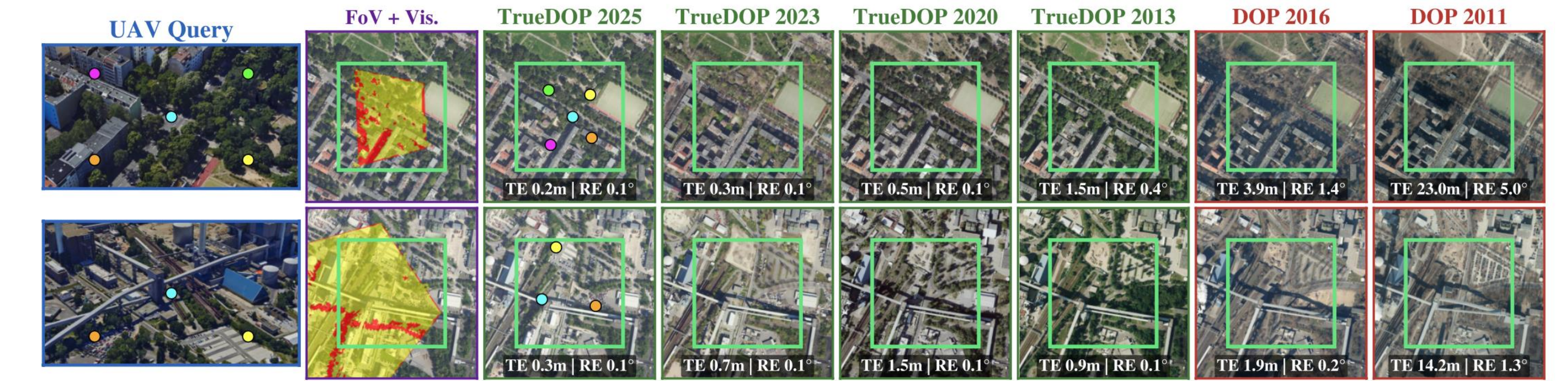
Align.: Sim(3) = oracle 7-DoF, ff+s = first-frame anchor + scale, pw = piecewise Sim(3) to geodata anchors, none = absolute poses (no alignment). † windowed; ‡ sometimes windowed; * GIM(DKM)+AdHoP, same DOP/DSM inputs as OrthoTrack.



Ablations

Config	ATE↓	TE↓	RE↓	R@1↑	R@2↑	R@5↑	#KF	FPS _c ↑	FPS _s ↑
Flow backend (matcher = RoMa v2 Precise, 30 fps)									
LK	0.67	0.33	0.06	90.9	97.9	99.3	15	30.3	23.8
RAFT	0.66	0.37	0.08	91.9	98.4	99.6	10	11.9	10.0
SEA-RAFT	1.93	0.37	0.08	93.5	97.9	99.4	12	17.4	14.1
NeuFlow v2	0.82	0.33	0.06	92.9	97.9	98.7	11	24.4	17.6
Keyframe matcher (flow = LK, 30 fps)									
RoMa v2 (Precise)	0.67	0.33	0.06	90.9	97.9	99.3	15	1.3	23.8
RoMa v2 (Base)	0.90	0.49	0.10	86.4	95.9	99.0	13	2.3	26.3
RoMa v2 (Fast)	0.88	0.58	0.11	79.9	96.9	99.1	13	2.6	25.4
GIM(DKM)	2.56	0.52	0.10	89.1	97.9	99.4	13	0.7	21.7
L2M	6.23	0.29	0.06	94.9	96.4	98.3	15	0.4	15.0
MAS3R	5.74	2.10	0.46	20.4	56.3	85.6	11	0.3	5.5
Input frame rate (matcher = RoMa v2 Precise, flow = LK)									
30 fps (1x)	0.67	0.33	0.06	90.9	97.9	99.3	15	—	23.8
10 fps (3x)	0.58	0.39	0.08	91.0	97.9	99.7	11	—	19.2
3 fps (10x)	0.68	0.42	0.08	90.6	97.8	99.0	8	—	11.1
2 fps (15x)	0.71	0.38	0.07	90.9	97.3	99.4	8	—	8.7

FPS_s: isolated throughput of the varied component (flow tracking or matching rate).
FPS_c: end-to-end system throughput.



- OrthoTrack remains robust to older orthophotos, with accuracy depending primarily on **geometric rectification** and **temporal appearance change** (seasonal vegetation, new construction).
- RoMa v2 achieves the best overall performance, providing the highest pose accuracy alongside fast processing speed.
- Standard Lucas-Kanade (LK) optical flow is fully sufficient for inter-frame aerial tracking given high input frame rates.
- The pipeline reliably maintains localization across varying input frame rates and remains robust to high-speed drone dynamics.

Conclusion

- OrthoTrack provides drift-free, metrically scaled 6-DoF camera tracking without relying on GPS or IMU.
- It uses a training-free pipeline that registers UAV video directly to public orthophotos (DOPs) and DSMs, remaining robust across seasonal and historical map variations.
- It improves visual localization dramatically over standard VO - reducing ATE by 69x on UAVScenes while reaching 0.67 m ATE (0.33 m median error) on MovingDrone.